INDEX DIGEST

PAGE

A

ACCOUNTING:

Balance Sheets:

Rules for consolidation of, under the Securities Act . . . 441–3

Securities and Exchange Commission's view of functions of . . 418

See *Valuation of Property*

Liability of Accountant:

To third party relying on negligent misrepresentations . . . 127–9

Profit and Loss Statement:

See *Valuation of Property*

Valuation:

See *Valuation of Property*

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW:

In General:

De jure officer's right to salary paid *de facto* incumbent . . . 286–8

Administrative Agencies:

In labor law:

See *Labor Law*

Use of the "substantial evidence" rule in reviewing decisions of the National Labor Relations Board 595–9

See also *Securities and Exchange Commission*

Judicial Control:

Judicial review of negative orders of the federal commissions . . 277

Over Australian labor court 531, 539–41

Review of valuation of property by rate-fixing bodies . . . 202–5

AGENCY:

Principal's Liability to Third Person in Tort:

Charitable institution not liable to its patients for negligence of its employees 518–20

Substituted service on foreign corporate principal under non-resident motorist statute . . 122–5

Scope of Authority:

Increased by entrustment . . . 704

Of drawer's agent to name payee . 702

Of drawer's agent to execute negotiable instruments 702

PAGE

ALIENS:

Deportation:

For crime involving moral turpitude 497–500

ALIMONY:

See *Divorce*

APPEARANCE:

Appearance in divorce suit: special or general 292

Special appearance to contest domicil 290

ARBITRATION AND AWARD:

Contract to arbitrate as a contract within the Statute of Frauds . 100

See also *Labor Law*

ASSIGNMENTS:

See *Choses in Action*

ASSOCIATIONS:

See *Labor Law*

ATTACHMENT:

Use of attachment to procure payment of rent 505–10

ATTORNEY AND CLIENT:

Compensation and Lien:

Factors to be considered in determining reasonable fee . . 484–7

AUTOMOBILES:

Substituted service on foreign corporation under non-resident motorist statute 122–5

B

BANKRUPTCY:

In General:

Chapter XIII of the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act 459–67

Income tax provisions of the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act 447

Composition:

Reduction in indebtedness as taxable income under the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act 447, 451

Discharge:

Of debtor's surety 293

Exemptions of Bankrupts:

Income tax exemption provided by the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act 447, 451

INDEX DIGEST

PAGE

A

ACCOUNTING:

Balance Sheets:

Rules for consolidation of, under the Securities Act . . . 441–3

Securities and Exchange Commission's view of functions of . . 418

See *Valuation of Property*

Liability of Accountant:

To third party relying on negligent misrepresentations . . . 127–9

Profit and Loss Statement:

See *Valuation of Property*

Valuation:

See *Valuation of Property*

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW:

In General:

De jure officer's right to salary paid *de facto* incumbent . . . 286–8

Administrative Agencies:

In labor law:

See *Labor Law*

Use of the "substantial evidence" rule in reviewing decisions of the National Labor Relations Board 595–9

See also *Securities and Exchange Commission*

Judicial Control:

Judicial review of negative orders of the federal commissions . . 277

Over Australian labor court 531, 539–41

Review of valuation of property by rate-fixing bodies . . . 202–5

AGENCY:

Principal's Liability to Third Person in Tort:

Charitable institution not liable to its patients for negligence of its employees 518–20

Substituted service on foreign corporate principal under non-resident motorist statute . . 122–5

Scope of Authority:

Increased by entrustment . . . 704

Of drawer's agent to name payee . 702

Of drawer's agent to execute negotiable instruments 702

PAGE

ALIENS:

Deportation:

For crime involving moral turpitude 497–500

ALIMONY:

See *Divorce*

APPEARANCE:

Appearance in divorce suit: special or general 292

Special appearance to contest domicil 290

ARBITRATION AND AWARD:

Contract to arbitrate as a contract within the Statute of Frauds . 100

See also *Labor Law*

ASSIGNMENTS:

See *Choses in Action*

ASSOCIATIONS:

See *Labor Law*

ATTACHMENT:

Use of attachment to procure payment of rent 505–10

ATTORNEY AND CLIENT:

Compensation and Lien:

Factors to be considered in determining reasonable fee . . 484–7

AUTOMOBILES:

Substituted service on foreign corporation under non-resident motorist statute 122–5

B

BANKRUPTCY:

In General:

Chapter XIII of the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act 459–67

Income tax provisions of the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act 447

Composition:

Reduction in indebtedness as taxable income under the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act 447, 451

Discharge:

Of debtor's surety 293

Exemptions of Bankrupts:

Income tax exemption provided by the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act 447, 451

PAGE

Liens:
Distress for rent as creating lien under National Bankruptcy Law 507
Procedure and Practice:
Discretion of court to exercise summary jurisdiction . . . 692–4
Jurisdiction of bankruptcy court 690–1
Summary process used to collect pledged assets 690–5
See also *Reorganization*

BANKS AND BANKING:
In General:
Unenforceability of agreement by bank to repurchase securities sold 487–9
Deposits:
Effect of Federal Deposit Insurance Act on liability of stockholders 252–3
Insolvency and Receivers:
Double liability on bank stock 234–59
Liability of stockholders of holding company 98–100
Regulation:
School savings plan as violation of statutory prohibition of branch banking 688–90

BILLS AND NOTES:
In General:
Confession notes 502
Service charge 501
Forged Instruments:
Fictitious payee doctrine . . 700–4
Historical development of fictitious payee rule 701–4
Protection of subsequent holder 701–4

BIRTH CONTROL:
Statutory Restrictions:
Constitutionality 261–3
Devices to which applicable . . 263
On dissemination of information . 264
On sale or use of devices . . . 260
Physicians 261–3
Policy of 266–9

C

CARDOZO:
His Approach to Legal Problems:
Development of his technique. 11–12
Emphasis on reason 6, 7
Moulding of law in accord with new interests and conditions . 9
Rhetorical skill 6–7
Shortcomings as judge . . . 19–20
Treatment of conflicting rules of law 8–9
Treatment of rigidities in the law 8
Significance of His Work as Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court:
In civil liberties cases . . 16–17, 20
In validating New Deal legislation 17–19

CERTIORARI:
Scope of review by . . . 663–4, 671

CHARITIES:
Creation and Validity:
Of charitable trust for prevention of cruelty to animals. . . 332–6
Rights and Liabilities of Charitable Organizations:
To patients for negligence of employees 518–20

CHOSES IN ACTION:
In General:
Effect of Chapter XIII of the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act on wage assignments . . 464

COMMON LAW:
See *Jurisprudence; Cardozo*

COMPARATIVE LAW:
Abortion: defense of necessity to save life in English, American, French and German law . . 109–11
Punishment of treason:
In England 89
In France 90
In Germany 90
In Roman Empire 89
Of treason:
See *Treason*
Traitor defined:
England 87
France 87
Germany 87
Soviet Union 87
Treasonable acts:
In France 82
In Germany 82
In Soviet Union 83

CONFLICT OF LAWS:
Jurisdiction of Courts: Divorce:
Recognition of foreign divorces: *Haddock v. Haddock* . . 290–2
Jurisdiction of Courts: Personal:
Application of local civil death statute to conviction in another state 288–90

PAGE

Jurisdiction of Courts: In Rem:
To make adjudication of own jurisdiction 293–6

Torts:
Pleading and proving contributory negligence held procedural, thus governed by law of forum . . 512
See also *Divorce; Domicil*

CONSPIRACY:
See *Labor Law*

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW:

In General:
State taxation of interstate commerce 125–7

Adoption and Amendment of Constitutions:
Banking amendment in Illinois campaign of 1938 . . . 234–59, 247 ff.
expenditures in Illinois in attempt to amend banking provision . . . . . 254 ff.
opposition due to fear of income tax 237
Scope of Sixteenth amendment as applied to taxation of stock dividends 215

Civil and Political Rights:
Negro disfranchisement by means of Oklahoma registration statute held violative of Fifteenth amendment 296–301

Due Process of Law: In General:
Birth control, restrictions on . 261–3
Giving effect to a decision outside jurisdiction of court . . . 293–4

Due Process of Law: Liberty to Contract:
Constitutionality of minimum wage legislation . . . . 639 ff.

Due Process of Law: Procedural Requirements:
In proceedings to enforce collective bargaining agreements . . 666–8
Necessary scope of review of administrative action . . 666, 669–70
Necessity to notify union when its contract is set aside 320
Questions arising under the Railway Labor Act 670–1
Notice to employee whose seniority is challenged 662
Validity of constructive service 326–9

Due Process of Law: Property:
Problem of fixing a constitutional rate base 170–214

PAGE

Equal Protection of the Laws:
Exclusion of negro law student from state university . . 301–5
Racial discrimination by election registration statute 299

Full Faith and Credit:
To decision of a court as to its own jurisdiction 293

History of:
See *History of Law*

Intergovernmental Immunities:
Effect of conflict between state law and award of Australian Commonwealth labor court . . 545–7
Immunity of federal employees from state income taxation . 705–8
States as parties to industrial disputes 544

Legislative Powers:
Division of power to regulate labor relations between Australian states and commonwealth . . 536
To regulate labor relations in Australia 535–6
Suppression of drug traffic accomplished under taxing power . 497–500

Searches and Seizures:
Admissibility in civil cases of evidence obtained by unreasonable search 113–16
Inability of wife to waive husband's immunity to 503
"Unreasonableness" to be defined by the court 503
See also *Interstate Commerce; Taxation*

CONTRACTS:

In General:
Interpretation 374–98
Option contracts made by corporations registering under the Securities Act of 1933, disclosure required with respect to . . 435–7

Collective Bargaining Agreements:
See *Labor Law*

Contracts under Seal:
Whether third party can sue on . 479

Defenses:
Lack of privity as defense to action by sub-purchaser or non-purchaser 516
Statute of Frauds as a defense against arbitration clauses . . 100
To suits by third parties . . 475, 478

PAGE

Offer and Acceptance:
Agreements preliminary to a more formal writing 489–92
Course of conduct as acceptance in bilateral contracts . . . 305–8

Suits by Third Persons:
By consumers against manufacturers 480
By members of labor unions . . 481
In Illinois 473, 475
On contractors' bonds 477
Patron's guest as third party beneficiary 516
Position of creditor beneficiary 475, 480
Position of donee beneficiary . . 475
Suit by mortgagee 476
Theories accounting for recovery in 474
See also *Sales*

CORPORATIONS:

Amendment of Charter:
Readjustment of preferred stockholders' rights to arrearages 104–9

Charitable Corporations:
Liability to patients for negligence of employees . . . . . 518 ff.

Disregarding the Corporate Fiction:
For purposes of disclosure under the Securities Act of 1933 . 435–45
Liability of stockholders of holding company 98–100

Dividends:
Readjustment of preferred stockholders' rights to arrearages 104–9
Tests of taxability of stock dividends under Sixteenth amendment 215–21

Foreign Corporations:
Substituted service under non-resident motorist statutes . . 122–5

Purchase of Corporation's Own Shares:
Federal taxation of treasury stock transactions 92

Redemption of Shares:
Redemption of stock dividends as a possible method of tax avoidance 215–17

Registration under the Securities Act of 1933:
See *Securities and Exchange Commission*

Reorganization:
See *Bankruptcy; Reorganization*

PAGE

Shareholders' Derivative Suits:
Necessity of application to shareholders in derivative suits . 269–77

Underwriters:
Definition of 431–3
Disclosure with respect to underwriters required under the Securities Act of 1933 . . . 430–4

COURTS:

Powers:
Of bankruptcy court to discharge surety of debtor 293–5

Supreme Court:
Proposed reorganization of . 26, 31

CRIMINAL LAW:

Abortion:
Preservation of health as a justification 109–11

Offenses:
Violation of Hanison Narcotic Act, a crime involving moral turpitude 497–500

Procedure:
Power of judge to comment on guilt of the accused . . . 494–7

Treason:
See *Treason*

Unreasonable Search and Seizure:
Immunity of husband to unreasonable search and seizure may not be waived by wife . . . 503–5

D

DAMAGES:

For Breach of Collective Agreements:
See *Labor Law*

Measure of Damages:
Lease claims under Section 77 of the Federal Bankruptcy Act 695–700

DEEDS:

Construction and Operation:
Cross limitations to children of first deceased tenant in common 62–73
When cross limitations to surviving tenant in common will be implied 62

DISCOVERY:
Advantages of 370
Penalties for unjustified refusals to answer questions 371

DISTRESS:
See *Landlord and Tenant*

PAGE

DIVORCE:

Alimony:

Modification of lump sum settlements 482–4

Jurisdiction:

Effect of divorce granted in a jurisdiction in which only one of litigants is domiciled . . . 290–2

DOMICIL:

Interpleader of rival claimants to inheritance taxes 708–10

See also *Conflict of Laws; Divorce*

DUE PROCESS OF LAW:

See *Constitutional Law*

E

ECONOMICS:

Business enterprise, Concept of the: See *Corporations: Disregarding Corporate Fiction*

Free enterprise theory, its relationship to the Securities Act of 1933: See *Securities and Exchange Commission*

Use of economic data in labor cases 607–50

ELECTIONS:

Qualifications of Voters:

Negro disfranchisement by means of discriminatory registration statute violative of Fifteenth amendment 296–301

EQUITY:

Decree:

Possibility of clarification by declaratory judgment . . . 310–13

Injunction:

Against collection of judgment on confession note 500–3

Exercise of Jurisdiction: Discretion:

In enforcing collective bargaining agreements: See *Labor Law*

Grounds of Jurisdiction:

Relief against orders denying constitutional rights 671–2

Subjects of Jurisdiction:

Equitable remedies for breach of or inducing breach of collective bargaining agreements: See *Labor Law*

PAGE

EVIDENCE:

Burden of Proof:

Rule of substantive law on issue of contributory negligence . . 510–12

Determination of Admissibility:

Illegally obtained evidence 113–16, 503–5

Privilege:

Inability of wife to waive husband's immunity to unreasonable search and seizure . . 503–5

F

FAMILY RELATIONS:

Liability of one minor to his minor brother's administrator for negligent death 308–10

FEDERAL COURTS:

Jurisdiction:

Corporations amenable to the provisions of Chapter X of the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act 467–73

Discharge of debtor's surety in bankruptcy 293–5

Interpleader of rival claimants to inheritance taxes 708–10

Judicial review of negative orders of the federal commissions . . 277

Review of awards of the National Railroad Adjustment Board . 663

Procedure:

Power of judge to comment on guilt of the accused . . . 494–7

Relation to State Courts and State Law:

Law applied in reviewing award of the National Railroad Adjustment Board 664

Where jurisdiction of federal court is collaterally attacked in state court 293

FEDERAL RULES:

See *Procedure*

FORECLOSURE:

See *Mortgages*

FRAUD AND DECEIT:

Accountants' misrepresentations: See *Accounting*

G

GARNISHMENT:

Effect of Garnishment:

On wage-earners 461

PAGE

H

HISTORY OF LAW:
Constitutional Law:
Constitutional decisions of the Supreme Court 1934–7 . . . 17–19
Role of Mr. Justice Cardozo in molding 15–20

HUSBAND AND WIFE:
Privileges and Disabilities of Coverture:
Wife may not waive husband's immunity to unreasonable search and seizure 503–5
Rights and Liabilities of Husband as to Third Parties:
Right to sue restaurateur on implied warranty for expenses of wife's illness 514

I

ILLEGAL CONTRACTS:
Contracts against Public Policy:
Unenforceability of agreement by bank to repurchase securities sold 487

INCOME TAXES:
Power to Tax:
Stock dividends under Sixteenth amendment 215
Statutory Provisions:
Tax provisions of the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act . 447
What Is Income:
Acceptance of stock in exchange for bonds in corporate reorganization 447, 454
Cancellation of indebtedness . . 447
Federal taxation of treasury stock transactions 92
Reduction in indebtedness through composition, real property arrangements, or wage-earners' plans 447–51
Stock dividends under the Sixteenth amendment 215

INFANTS:
Action for Injuries to Infant:
By deceased minor's administrator against negligent minor brother 308–10

INHERITANCE TAXES:
When Property May Be Taxed:
Interpleader of rival claimants to inheritance taxes 708–10

PAGE

INJUNCTION:
In General:
Enjoining collection of judgment on confession note . . . 500–3
Acts Restrained:
Breach of or inducing breach of collective agreement:
See *Labor Law*
Unconstitutional action:
See *Labor Law*
Nature and Scope:
Possibility of clarification by declaratory judgment . . . 310–13

INNKEEPERS:
Liability of restaurateur on implied warranty as seller of food . . 515

INSURANCE:
In General:
Sales guaranty as a contract of insurance 118–20
Construction of Words and Phrases:
"Guest" 116
"Passenger for a consideration" . 116
Public Liability:
Protection of car owner's minor son in suit by his brother's administrator 308–9

INTERSTATE COMMERCE:
In General:
Scope of, under National Labor Relations Act 313–16
Use taxes as a burden on interstate commerce 125–7
Interstate Commerce Commission:
Judicial review of negative orders of the federal commissions . . 277

J

JUDGES:
Function of 2–5, 21–2
See also *Cardozo*

JUDGMENTS:
Collateral Attack:
Based upon jurisdictional defects . 293
Declaratory Judgments:
Interpreting injunctions . . 310–13

JURISDICTION:
In General:
Power of litigants to deprive courts of 655–6
Federal Courts:
Corporations amenable to the provisions of Chapter X of the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act 467–73

PAGE

Interpleader of rival claimants to inheritance taxes 708–10
To discharge surety of debtor in bankruptcy 293–5
To make binding adjudication on its own jurisdiction 293

JURISPRUDENCE:

In General:
Function of law 6
Sources of law 3

Nature of Law:
Importance of practical considerations 6–8
Place of concepts 6, 21–2
See also *Cardozo; Economics*

L

LABOR LAW:

In General:
Use of economic data in labor cases 607–50
"Yellow dog contracts" and the legality of statutes forbidding them 621–2

Australian Legislation:
Australian constitutional provisions 535
Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act (Australia), Awards under 538–9
Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act (Australia), Provisions of 536–7
Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act (Australia), Registration of unions under 537, 547
Development in Victoria . . . 533–4
History in Australia . . . 529–51
Jurisdiction of Australian labor court 542–3
New South Wales Industrial Arbitration Act, Provisions of . 530–3
Prohibition of direct action before use of industrial court . . 532, 545
Prohibition of judicial interference with labor court . . . 531, 539–41
Use of writ of prohibition against labor board 531
See also under this title **Settlement of Disputes; Statutes**

Boycotts:
Early boycott cases 610–11
Labor's aggressive activities in restraint of trade 608–14

PAGE

Legality of secondary boycotts under the Sherman and Clayton Acts 615–16
Modern boycott cases . . . 620–1
Secondary boycotts . . . 587–9
See also under this title **Clayton Act; Norris La Guardia Act**

Child Labor Legislation:
Power of Congress to enact . 637–9

Clayton Act:
Ineffectiveness thereof . . . 579–81
Use of in labor disputes . . . 609
See also under this title **Boycotts; Sherman Act; Picketing**

Collective Bargaining:
Administration of contracts for 652–72
Compulsory 576
Equitable relief from interpretations of collective agreements made by administrative bodies acting in excess of their jurisdiction 671–2
Extension of collective bargaining agreement to unorganized plant 575–6
Parties who may enforce agreements for 652–3
Procedures for settling disputes, Constitutional limitations on 661–72
Procedure under the Interstate Commerce Act 670
Remedies available to enforce collective agreements . . . 653 ff.
equitable enforcement of seniority 657–9
finality of administrative determinations 655–6
injunction against inducing breach of collective agreement 658–9
injunction against breach of collective agreement . . . 659–61
legal relief: damages . . 656–7
need of exhausting administrative remedies 654–6
specific performance of personal service contracts . . . 659–61
Theories under which individual employees may enforce collective agreements 652–3
See also under this title **National Labor Relations Act; Settlement of Labor Disputes; Australian Legislation**

Criminal Conspiracy:
Early doctrine of, in labor disputes 608

PAGE

Hours Legislation:
Reasonable relation to the promotion of health and safety . 632 ff.
Relative ease of upholding laws setting maximum hours for women 632
States' police power and the Fourteenth amendment . . . 631 ff.

Injunctions:
Against picketing owner-operators 590–1
As remedies for enforcement of collective bargaining agreements; See under this title **Collective Bargaining**
Employer's right to an injunction where there are rival unions 581–3
Jurisdiction of district courts to issue injunctions in labor disputes 318–19
Inapplicability of anti-injunction statutes to illegal strikes . 585, 591
See also under this title **Norris-La Guardia Act**

National Labor Relations Act:
A.F. of L. and C.I.O. criticism of the Board's policies in the determination of appropriate bargaining units 680
Amendments to Section 9(b) proposed by the A.F. of L. . . 684–6
Amendments to Section 9(b) proposed by Senator Burke . 686–7
Appeal to Circuit Court of Appeals only after final order of Board . 315
Board cannot be enjoined from assuming jurisdiction; employer must first exhaust administrative remedies 315
Board's findings of fact conclusive if supported by substantial evidence 316
Constitutionality of 622
Contracts improperly set aside by the Board 319–22
Criteria used in the determination of appropriate bargaining units 678–80
Determination of appropriate collective bargaining units under Section 9(b) 673
Dissenting opinions of Edwin S. Smith in cases involving determinations of appropriate bargaining units 680
Effect of the National Labor Relations Act on the employer's right to discharge 599–605
Globe rule for determining appropriate bargaining units . . . 677
Interpretation of the National Labor Relations Act 577–606, 594, 596–9

PAGE

Jurisdiction does not extend to solely intrastate commerce not affecting interstate commerce . 626
Jurisdiction of board—jurisdictional facts and *Crowell v. Benson* 316
Jurisdiction of the Labor Board over intrastate activities which affect interstate commerce . 625 ff.
Picketing before and after certification 317–19
Preference of A.F. of L. for craft unit 675
Procedure necessary to raise interstate commerce issue . . . 315
Relation to the Norris-La Guardia Act 583–4
Results of elections held under the Globe rule to determine appropriate bargaining units . . 682–3
Right to engage in collective bargaining 622, 651
"Unfair labor practices" . . 622–3
See also under this title **Collective Bargaining; Settlement of Labor Disputes**

Norris-La Guardia Act:
Definition of "labor dispute" as used in Norris-La Guardia Act . 317
as affected by employer's compliance with National Labor Relations Act 318
as including racial dispute . . 620
Effect upon federal courts' power to issue injunctions . . 318, 617 ff.
Interpretation of 581
Relation to the National Labor Relations Act 583–4
See also under this title **Picketing; Boycotts**

Picketing:
Accompanied by commission of non-violent torts 617
Before and after certification under the National Labor Relations Act 317–19
Constitutionality of Wisconsin's "little Norris-La Guardia Act" . 617
Failure to grant injunction against peaceful picketing not a violation of the Fourteenth amendment 619
Of owner-operated shops . . 590–1
Peaceful picketing and the right to work in one's own business (*Senn* case) 618–19
Supreme Court decisions with respect to 617–21

PAGE

What constitutes lawful picketing 617
See also under this title **Clayton Act; Norris-La Guardia Act**

Restraint of Trade:
See also under this title **Boycotts**

Settlement of Labor Disputes:
Government boards . . . 568–9
Mediation boards 565–6
Parties whose presence before tribunal may bind industry 542, 545
Requiring mediation before use of strikes 572–3
United States Conciliation Service 567–8
Voluntary arbitration . . 530, 567–8
See also under this title **National Labor Relations Act; Australian Legislation, Collective Bargaining**

Sherman Act:
Boycott as an interference with interstate commerce . . . 610 ff.
Effect on labor unions . . 560, 609 ff.
See also under this title **Boycotts, Clayton Act; Picketing**

Statutes:
Comparison of statutes of Australia and United States. . 550–1
"Declaratory of the Common Law" 578–93
Judicial interpretation . . . 577–606
Minimum wages and labor standards, Prescribing 533, 546
Political activities of labor groups 555
Wage policy 553–76
See also under this title **Clayton Act; National Labor Relations Act; Norris-La Guardia Act; Sherman Act; Australian Legislation**

Strikes:
Reasons for 554–5

Unions:
Conflicting claims of the C.I.O. and the A.F. of L. as to the appropriate bargaining unit under the Wagner Act 677
Early restrictions on activities of 561–3
Labor disputes involving rival unions . . . . . 582 ff.
Origin of the C.I.O.-A.F. of L. conflict. 675–7
Rival unions engaged in a "labor dispute" 581–3

Wage Legislation:
Benefits of a minimum wage . . 641

PAGE

Constitutionality of state minimum wage laws . . . . 639 ff.
"Fair Wage" versus "value of services rendered 640–1
Federal Fair Labor Standards Act 647–8
Methods of determining wages . 538
Underlying theory of wage fixing . 539
See also *Statutes*

LABOR UNIONS:
See *Labor Law*

LANDLORD AND TENANT:

In General:
Lease claims under Section 77B of the National Bankruptcy Act 695–700

Express Conditions and Covenants in Lease:
Effect of covenant giving a lien for rent under the National Bankruptcy Law 507

Rent:
Distress for rent in Illinois; comparison with remedies of landlord in other states . . . 505–10

LAW AND FACT:

Provinces of Court and Jury:
In negligence cases 39–42, 47, 48–9, 58–9

LIENS:

Lien Holder's Rights:
Rights and priorities of landlord under statutory liens and distress for rent 505–10

M

MANDAMUS:

Proceedings:
Scope of review by 671

MORTGAGES:

Redemption:
Long term mortgages as clogs on the equity of redemption . 323–6

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS:

Officers and Agents:
De jure officers' right to salary paid *de facto* incumbent . . . 286–8

N

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD:
See *Labor Law*

NEGLIGENCE:

In General:
Concept of negligence 39
Relationship of duty issue to proximate cause issue . . 37, 41, 55–7

PAGE

Respective roles of judge and jury 39-42, 47-9, 58-9

Causal Connection:

Concept of 37, 58-9

Contributory Negligence:

Rule as to pleading and proving in federal courts under the doctrine of *Erie v. Tompkins* . . . 510-12

Defenses:

Exemption of charitable institution from liability to its patients for negligence of its employees . 518-20

Duty of Care:

Policy reasons for having a doctrine of 38-9

As expressed in concept of duty toward a licensee 41-2

Negligent Misrepresentation:

Extent of accountants' liability for inadequate financial statements 127-9

Proximate Cause 36-61

Distinguished from causal connection 37, 58-9

Policy reasons for and against having a doctrine of . 37, 47-52, 55

The doctrine of the *Palsgraf* case 44-9, 53-4, 57, 59

Various views or definitions of 43-4, 46-7, 49-54, 57-61

Violation of Statutory Duty:

Liability of restaurateur to consumers for violation of pure food statute 515

P

PARENT AND CHILD:

Recovery by parent against minor for negligent killing 308-10

PAROL EVIDENCE RULE:

Construction of written contracts 374-98

PLEADING:

See *Procedure*

POLICE POWER:

Nature and Extent:

Limits on governmental rate and price regulation 172-8

Regulation of Business and Trades:

Preservation of competitive conditions by forbidding sales below cost 329-32

PROCEDURE:

In General:

Necessity of application to shareholder in derivative suits . 269-77

PAGE

Substituted service on foreign corporation under non-resident motorist statute 122-5

Administrative Tribunal:

Method employed in administration of collective bargaining

Agreements:

See *Labor Law*

Federal Rules:

Necessity of application to shareholders in derivative suits under Federal Rule 23 270

R

REAL PROPERTY:

Estates for Life:

When cross limitations to surviving tenant in common will be implied 62

REORGANIZATION:

Cancellation of indebtedness subject to income tax provisions of National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act 447

Corporations amenable to Chapter X of the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act 467-73

Effect of the new income tax provisions of Chapter X of the National Bankruptcy (Chandler) Act on reorganized corporations 447, 454-8

Income tax problems in corporate reorganization 447, 454

Landlord's provable claim arising from disaffirmance of lease in railroad reorganization under Federal Bankruptcy Act . 695-700

Treatment of long term leases under lease provision of Section 77 675-700

REPLEVIN:

Use of, to recover fixtures taken by landlord without levying distress warrant 505-10

RES JUDICATA:

What Judgments Are Conclusive:

Federal court's adjudication as to its jurisdiction as binding on state court 293

RESTRAINT OF TRADE:

See also *Labor Law*

Clayton Act:

History of, in labor disputes . . 609

Sherman Act:

History of, in labor disputes . . 609

State Anti-Trust Legislation:

Types of "sales below cost" prohibitions 329-32

PAGE

ROOSEVELT:
Public papers and addresses of. (A Review: by H. J. Laski.) . 23–35

S

SALES:
Essential Elements of Sale:
Agreements preliminary to a more formal writing 489–92
Warranties:
Liability of restaurateur to customer's guest 514
Sales guaranty as contract of insurance 118–20

SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS:
School savings plan not violative of statute prohibiting branch banking 688–90

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION:
In General:
"Fishing expeditions" by the Securities and Exchange Commission 492–4
Review of Orders:
Judicial review of negative orders of the federal commissions . . 277
Securities Act of 1933:
Interpretation of items in registration forms:
character of business done and to be done 425–6
"disposition of proceeds from sale of registered securities" 423–4
"name" of the registrant . . 427
options granted by the registrant 435–7
price at which registered securities are to be offered 424, 428–9
Issuance of stop-orders to prevent effectiveness of registration statements 492–4
Purposes in relation to economic theory 399–446, 493–4
Right of registrant to withdraw effective registration statement 492–4
Right to withdraw registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission 492–4
Scope of Securities and Exchange Commission's quasi-judicial power 402
Uncertainty as to legal effect of Securities and Exchange Commission's regulations . . 399–400
See also *Corporations: Disregarding Corporate Fiction, Underwriters; Valuation of Property*

PAGE

SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE:
Granted to party in default . . . 112
Of employment contracts:
See *Labor Law*

STATE PAPERS:
Public papers and addresses of Franklin D. Roosevelt . . 23–35

STATUTE OF FRAUDS:
In General:
Unsigned sales note as memorandum 100–4
Operation and Effect:
Enforceability of arbitration clauses in written contracts . 100–4

STATUTES:
Construction:
Of Illinois non-resident motorist statute 122–5
Of Municipal Court Act . . 120–2
Uncertainty of "sales below cost" provision of Nebraska Unfair Practices Act 329
Interpretation:
Judicial interpretation of labor statutes 578–93
Penal Statutes:
Application of local statute to a foreign conviction . . . 288–90
Registration Statutes:
Constitutionality of election law discriminating against Negroes 296–301
See also *Securities and Exchange Commission; Reorganization; Taxation*

SURETYSHIP:
Surety's Defenses:
Discharge of principal by bankruptcy court 293

T

TAXATION:
In General:
"Compensating" taxes . . . 125–7
Preadjudication of validity of tax statute 326
State taxation and the interstate commerce clause 125–7
Substituted service in tax cases . 326
Inheritance Taxes:
Interpleader of rival claimants to inheritance taxes 708–10
Power to Tax: Federal:
Exchanges of stock in a reorganization 215–29

PAGE

Revenue powers used to suppress the drug traffic: Harrison Narcotic Act 497–500
Stock dividends under the Sixteenth amendment 215

Power to Tax: State:
Immunity of federal employees from state income taxation . 705–8

Property Subject to Taxation:
Stock dividends under Sixteenth amendment 215

Use Taxes:
Constitutionality of . . . 125–7

TENANCY IN COMMON:
Implications of cross limitations in the case of life tenants in common 62–76

TORTS:

Defenses:
Charitable institution exempt from liability for negligence of its employees to patients . . . 518–20
Liability for accountants' misrepresentations 127–9

Liability of Maker or Vendor of Chattel to Third Persons:
Effect of lack of privity on liability to sub-purchaser or non-purchaser 514
Influence of Mr. Justice Cardozo on law relating to 9–10

Negligence:
See *Negligence*

Unusual Cases of Tort Liability:
Deceased minor's administrator recovers against deceased's minor brother 308–10

TRADE REGULATION:
See *Restraint of Trade*

TREASON:
"Constructive" treason 78
Definition in United States Constitution 80
Diplomatic 83
Espionage 85
Exterior treason defined 77–9
Punishment 89
Traitor defined 87
Treasonable acts 82
Trials 88

TRESPASS TO REALTY:

What Constitutes a Trespass:
Influence of Mr. Justice Cardozo on law relating to 9

PAGE

TRIAL:

Province of Court and Jury:
Power of judge to comment on guilt of the accused . . . 494–7
In negligence cases:
See *Negligence*

Verdicts:
Power of federal court to deny new trial upon defendant's consent to increased damages . . 513–14

TRUSTS:

Apportionment:
Allocation of taxes and carrying charges on unproductive land 129–31
Apportionment of proceeds of sale of unproductive land between life tenants and remainderman 129–31

Cestui's Interest in the Res:
Tort liability of charitable institution for negligence of employees to an inmate 518–20

Creation and Validity:
Trust for prevention of cruelty to animals 332–6

Powers and Obligations of Trustees
Discretionary and mandatory powers of sale 129–30

U

UNFAIR COMPETITION:

In General:
Sales below cost or injuring competition 329–32

Remedy by Injunction:
Clarification of injunction by declaratory judgment . . . 310–13

UNIONS:
See *Labor Law*

UNITED STATES:

Administrative Agencies:
See *Administrative Law*

V

VALUATION OF PROPERTY:

In General:
Brandeis' "prudent investment" standard of value . . . 162 ff.
Cost of reproduction as a basis for valuation in rate making . 183–8
"Fair market value" as a basis of . 163
"Original cost" as a rate basis 191–4
Precedent and other underlying forces in the determination of property value 165

PAGE

Price imputed to the service the property renders as a basis of 164
Purpose of valuation as determining method of valuation . . 157–70
Rate base established in *Smyth v. Ames* 197–8
Rules of valuation in taxation cases distinguished from those in rate-fixing cases 197

Regulations by the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Securities Act of 1933:

Effect of resolving doubt in favor of registrant 417–18
New techniques evolved by the Securities and Exchange Commission for valuing business enterprise:
disclosure of cost to insiders . 425
disclosure of historical financial information 417–24
disclosure of significance of business name 427
disclosure of significance of price at which securities are sold 427–9
historical analysis of asset and liability accounts . . . 420–2
projection of present business condition into the future . 422–4
requirement of alternative valuations 424–5
use of descriptive information 425–6
Permitted techniques of valuation 407–12, 414–17

PAGE

Standardization of conventional modes of valuation:
appraised value, concept of . 413, 415
cost, concept of 409–12
depreciation, depletion, and amortization 412–13
income and expense, concept of 419–20
powers of the commission to effect standardization . . 408

VENDOR AND PURCHASER:

Forfeiture of Payment:

Relief against forfeiture . . 111–13

VERDICT:

See *Trial*

W

WAGE-EARNERS' PLANS:

See *Bankruptcy*

WILLS:

Construction:

Implications of cross limitations to children of first deceased tenant in common 62–73
Of clause granting power of sale to trustees. 129–31

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION:

Compensation:

Right of employee's illegitimate children to compensation . 131–2